**Lesson one: Present Simple**

1. **Positive statement**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **I**  **You**  **We**  **They**  **Plural noun**  **He**  **She**  **It**  **Singular noun** |  | **I + am**  **You**  **We**  **They**  **Plural noun**  **He**  **She**  **It**  **Singular noun** |



* + I like apples.
  + They like oranges.
* We add ‘s’, ‘es’, or change ‘y’ to ‘ies’ when the subject is ***he, she, it,*** *or* ***singular noun.*** 
  + He likes playing football on Sunday evening.
  + She does homework every night.
  + It rains a lot in winter.
  + Sreypich wants to study at PNC.
* Rules of adding ‘s’, ‘es’, or ‘ies’ to the verb

*Add ‘s’ to the verb.*

It rains a lot in winter.

He needs to review the lessons before the final exams.

*Add ‘es’ to the verb that ends in ‘o, x, z, s, ss, ch, and sh.’*

She go**es** to school every morning.

Sreymao often wash**es** her bike on Sunday.

He watch**es** TV every night.

If the verb ends in ‘y’ after a consonant, change ‘y’ to ‘ies’.

Stud**y** => stud**ies**

Tr**y** => tr**ies**

If the verb ends in ‘y’ after vowel, add only ‘s’ to the verb

Pla**y** => play**s**

Sa**y** => say**s**

1. **Negative statement**





1. **Interrogative statement / Question**







**Exercise Practice**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Instruction 01:** *Use the verbs in the parentheses to fill in the gaps with the correct form of present simple.*   1. Sophal watches (watch) TV every night. 2. The kids visit (visit) the museum every school year. 3. Where you are like (you / like) playing football? 4. They don’t know (not / know) their new teacher. 5. My father doesn’t smoke (not / smoke) at night. 6. I often do (do) homework at night. 7. When do your friends want (your friends / want) to go for a walk? 8. My dogs are (be) very smart. 9. The cat is (be) on the table. 10. Sreypich teaches (teach) English in the afternoon. 11. He doesn’t go (not / go) to school at weekends. 12. Does she has (she / have) any pets at home? 13. My older brother is (be) tall. 14. They doesn’t come (not / come) from France. 15. Does it rain (it / rain) a lot in Germany? | **Instruction 02:** *Change the following positive sentences to* ***negative*** *and* ***questions****.*   1. Her sons want to go to Siem Reap next month.   Her sons don’t want to go to Siem Riep next month.  Do her sons want to go to Siem Reap next month?   1. Sreypich and Sreymao are students at PNC.   Sreypich and Sreymao aren’t students at PNC  Are sreypich and sreymao students at PNC?   1. She often cleans her bedroom.   she Doesn’t often clean her bedroom.  Does she often clean her bedroom?   1. He is a very smart and hard-working student.   He isn’t a very smart and hard-working student.  Is he a very smart and hard-working student?   1. We usually go to bed at 11.00 at night.   we don’t usually go to bed at 11.00 at night.  Do we usually go to bed at 11.00 at night? |